

27.—Production and Value of Factory Cheese, by Provinces, 1923-1925.

Provinces.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1923.	1924.	1925.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1,811,537	2,048,937	2,001,242	346,428	322,597	413,545
Nova Scotia.....	34,332	34,475	34,856	6,679	5,939	7,435
New Brunswick.....	825,369	942,220	1,130,773	161,497	155,003	230,434
Quebec.....	46,890,579	39,685,463	51,761,908	8,790,513	6,326,515	10,685,139
Ontario.....	99,556,415	104,219,238	119,281,825	18,846,197	16,907,561	24,629,504
Manitoba.....	231,530	596,237	765,407	47,191	101,887	150,171
Saskatchewan.....	118,920	158,681	265,010	22,061	24,199	52,909
Alberta.....	1,865,608	1,714,790	1,473,835	368,771	278,478	306,605
British Columbia.....	290,086	317,539	434,257	65,855	79,744	95,814
Total.....	151,624,376	149,707,536	177,129,113	28,645,192	21,241,923	36,571,556

Condensed Milk and Milk Powder.—Within recent years there has been a large increase in the production of condensed milk. The first milk-condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada 24 plants for the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milk and milk powder. The quantity of condensed milk made in Canada in 1925 was 29,832,764 lb., of the value of \$3,599,235, a decrease in quantity of 1,042,628 lb., or 3.4 p.c., as compared with 1924. The quantity of evaporated milk made was 44,550,325 lb., valued at \$4,324,029, an increase of 5 p.c. over the production of 1924. The quantity of milk powder and skim milk powder made in 1925 was 13,478,641 lb., valued at \$1,583,539. Of the 24 condenseries in operation in Canada in 1925, 20 were situated in Ontario, and to the total value of products of condenseries of \$13,453,472, Ontario contributed \$12,072,918. Table 28 shows the quantity and value of products other than butter and factory cheese for the years 1923, 1924 and 1925.

28.—Miscellaneous Products of Dairy Factories, 1923-1925.

Products.	1923.		1924.		1925.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		\$		\$		\$
Condensed milk..... lb.	27,118,581	3,676,124	30,875,392	3,814,635	29,832,764	3,599,235
Evaporated milk..... lb.	45,824,521	4,309,225	42,433,245	4,147,682	44,550,325	4,324,029
Milk powder..... lb.	1,325,189	405,743	1,674,920	416,723	2,843,942	567,339
Skim milk powder..... lb.	9,796,622	1,159,310	10,868,273	1,022,525	10,634,699	1,016,200
Sterilized milk..... lb.	-	-	23,168	3,760	-	-
Sterilized cream..... lb.	180,714	26,339	-	-	-	-
Skim condensed milk..... lb.	5,204,847	321,274	3,898,553	210,538	4,175,485	252,665
Condensed coffee and cocoa..... lb.	840,760	75,950	323,328	67,028	297,102	48,428
Whey butter..... lb.	1,279,797	386,356	1,233,861	359,469	1,492,573	480,938
Casein..... lb.	558,449	66,334	467,279	27,126	358,777	36,717
Ice cream..... gal.	2,789,524	3,514,046	3,526,001	4,623,877	3,911,305	5,188,426
Milk sold..... gal.	32,024,538	12,795,121	38,137,598	14,889,328	35,020,484	14,484,116
Cream sold. (lb. butter fat)	11,815,724	7,101,015	11,276,706	6,716,931	12,114,604	7,335,710
Buttermilk sold..... gal.	-	291,912	-	296,683	-	308,938
Sundry.....	-	472,920	-	734,127	-	1,059,832
Total.....	-	34,601,688	-	37,330,432	-	38,702,573

Retrospective Statistics.—In Table 29 the production and value of creamery butter and factory cheese is compared by provinces and for all Canada for the years 1900, 1910, 1915 and 1920 and annually from 1922 to 1925. Table 30 shows the total value of all the products of dairy factories by provinces for the five years 1921 to 1925.